

## 動詞不規則三態變化—依聲音變化歸類 (標\*的字是國中階段不必背的)

文法重點：過去分詞(pp)最主要用在兩種句型(1)現在完成式=have/has+pp，中譯通常加「已經」或「一直」，(2)被動式=be+pp，中譯加上「被」，注意be的變化有「現在式am/is/are、過去式was/were」。

### 1、過去式(pt)及過去分詞(pp)的母音變成 [ɔt] (ㄛ ㄊ)

原形動詞	pt/pp	中文意思	例句
buy	<u>bought</u>	買	He has bought a present for you. 他已經買了禮物要送你
fight	<u>fought</u>	打架、吵架	We have fought for a week. 我們已經吵了一個星期了。
think	<u>thought</u>	想、認為	I have thought about becoming a doctor. 我一直想當醫生
bring	<u>brought</u>	帶來	I haven't brought any money with me. 我身上一直沒帶錢
seek*	<u>sought</u>	尋找	Have you sought any advice? 你有尋求什麼建議嗎？
catch	<u>caught</u>	捉、接	He has caught me lying. 他已經逮到我說謊了。
teach	<u>taught</u>	教導	I have taught English for many years. 我教英文好多年了

### 2、母音從原形動詞的[i](一) → 過去式(pt)及過去分詞(pp)的 [ɛ](ㄝ)

feed	fed	餵食	Have you fed the dog yet? 狗你已經餵了嗎？
flee*	fled	逃離	The bad guy has fled. 壞人已經逃跑。
bleed*	bled	流血	Your nose has bled for ten minutes. 你流鼻血已經十分鐘
breed*	bred	養殖、飼養	Pigs are bred for their meat. 豬被養來當肉吃。
lead	led	領導、過生活	I have led a good life. 我生活一直過得很好。
read	read	閱讀	How long have you read this book? 這本書你看多久了？
keep	kept	保持、保有	I have kept this dog for many years.這隻狗我養好多年了
sleep	slept	睡覺	How long has he slept? 他已經睡多久了？
sweep	swept	掃地	Have you swept the floor yet? 地板你已經掃了嗎？
weep*	wept	哭泣、流淚	She has wept since last week. 她從上週哭到現在。
creep*	crept	(植物)蔓延	Tree roots have crept all over. 樹根已經到處蔓延。
feel	felt	感覺、覺得	I have felt sick for two weeks. 我已經病了兩週了。
deal*	dealt	處理	I have not dealt with this yet. 這個我還沒處理。
kneel*	knelt	跪(下)	Have you ever knelt and prayed? 你有跪著祈禱過嗎？
dream	dreamt	做夢、夢想	I have dreamt about becoming a writer. 我一直想當作家
leave	left	離開、遺留下	He hasn't left anything behind. 他走後沒留下什麼。
mean	meant	意指、代表	What is meant by LOL? LOL代表什麼意思？
meet	met	遇見、碰面	Have I met you somewhere? 我在哪邊見過你嗎？

### 3、母音變化：原形動詞的[i](一) → 過去式(pt)的[æ](ㄚ 轉ㄝ) → 過去分詞(pp) [ʌ](ㄊ)

ring	rang	rung	鈴響、按鈴	How long has the phone rung? 電話響多久了？
sing	sang	sung	唱歌	The singer has sung five songs. 歌手已唱五首歌。

spring*	sprang	sprung	彈起、湧現	I'm laughing so hard that tears have sprung to my eyes. 我笑到眼淚都流出來了。
drink	drank	drunk	喝	I have drunk too much coffee. 我已喝了太多咖啡。
sink*	sank	sunk	下沉	The sun has sunk in the west. 日已西沉。
shrink*	shrank	shrunk	縮小、縮水	This dress has shrunk and I can't get it on. 這件洋裝已經縮水，我穿不下了。
stink*	stank	stunk	弄臭、發臭	Your dirty socks have stunk up the house. 你的髒襪子把家裡都弄臭了。
begin	began	begun	開始	The party has begun. 派對已經開始。
swim	swam	swum	游泳	Have you swum in the sea? 你曾在海裡游過泳嗎？

## 4、母音從原形動詞的[i](一) → 過去式(pt)及過去分詞(pp)的[ɪ](ㄛ)

swing*	swung	擺動、旋開	The door was swung open. 門被打開了。
cling*	clung	緊捉、依附	The smell of smoke has clung to my hair all day. 我的頭髮沾了一整天的煙味。
fling*	flung	拋丟、猛力開關	The door was suddenly flung open. 突然門被猛力打開。
sling*	slung	拋扔、懸吊	A white towel is slung over his shoulders. 一條白色浴巾披掛在他的肩上。
sting*	stung	螫叮、刺痛	I was stung by a bee. 我被蜜蜂叮了。
string*	strung	用線穿起來	Lanterns were strung up along the street. 成串的燈籠高高地沿街掛起。
wring*	wrung	絞、擰、扭斷	Love anything and your heart will be wrung and possibly broken. 你如果什麼都愛的話，心會被擰乾，有可能破碎。
spin*	spun	紡織、旋轉	Cotton is spun into thread. 棉花被紡成線。
win	won	贏、勝利	We have won the game. 比賽我們已經贏了。
stick*	stuck	黏貼、卡住	The key is stuck in the lock. 鑰匙卡在鎖裡面了。
dig	dug	挖	The dog has dug a hole in the yard. 狗在院子裡挖出一個坑。

## 5、母音從原形動詞的[ai](ㄞ) → 過去式(pt)及過去分詞(pp)的[au](ㄨㄞ)

find	found	找到、發現	The missing child has been found. 那名失蹤的小孩已經被找到了。
bind*	bound	捆、綁、束縛	Her hands were bound behind her back. 她的雙手被綁在身後。
grind*	ground	磨碎、壓榨	The coffee beans have been ground to powder. 咖啡豆已經被磨成粉末。
wind*	wound	捲繞、蜿蜒	The bandage was wound around the wound. 繃帶纏繞在傷口上。

## 6、過去分詞(pp)結尾是 [n] (ㄣ) (大規則中又有一些小規則)

know	knew	known	知道、認識	We've known each other for a long time. 我們彼此認識很久了。
blow	blew	blown	吹	My hat was blown away by the wind. 我的帽子被風吹走了。
grow	grew	grown	成長、種植	Rice is grown in more than a hundred countries. 一百多個國家都有種植稻米。
draw	drew	drawn	畫圖、拉	This picture was drawn by my daughter. 這張圖是我女兒畫的。
fly	flew	flown	飛	My parrot has flown away. 我的鸚鵡已經飛走了。
show	showed	shown	顯示、表演	Have you shown your work to anyone? 你有把作品給什麼人看嗎？
sow*	sowed	sown	播種、傳播	The seeds have been sown. 種子已經被種下去了。
wear	wore	worn	穿、戴	I have never worn contact lenses. 我沒戴過隱形眼鏡。
bear	bore	born	生育	When were you born? 你什麼時候被生的？
tear*	tore	torn	撕裂	My heart was torn into pieces. 我的心碎了。
swear*	swore	sworn	發誓、咒罵	Remember, you have sworn to tell the truth. 記住，你已經有發誓要說實話了。
ride	rode	ridden	騎、乘坐	I have never ridden on a roller-coaster. 我從沒坐過雲霄飛車。
drive	drove	driven	開車	How long have we driven? 我們開了多久的車了？
write	wrote	written	寫(信)	This novel was written by a famous writer. 這本小說是一位有名的作家寫的。
rise*	rose	risen	上升	The sun has risen from behind the mountain. 太陽已從山後升上來。
strive*	strove	striven	努力、奮鬥	I have stroven to change myself. 我已經很努力要改變我自己。
speak	spoke	spoken	說(語言)	Have you ever spoken English to Americans? 你有跟美國人說過美語嗎？
steal	stole	stolen	偷	My wallet was stolen. 我的皮夾被偷了。
freeze*	froze	frozen	冷凍	The fish is frozen. 魚被結凍了。
weave*	wove	woven	編織、編造	What is this basket woven from? 這個籃子由什麼編出來的？

break	<b>broke</b>	<b>broken</b>	打破、破壞	She has broken the world record. 她已經打破世界紀錄。
choose	<b>chose</b>	<b>chosen</b>	選擇	The winner has been chosen. 勝利者已經被選出來了。
take	<b>took</b>	<b>taken</b>	拿、帶	He has been taken to the hospital. 他已經被帶到醫院了。
shake	<b>shook</b>	<b>shaken</b>	搖動	Make sure the bottle has been shaken well. 確認瓶子有好好地搖一搖。
give	<i>gave</i>	<i>given</i>	給	Be thankful for what has been given to you. 你所獲得的要心存感恩。
<i>forgive*</i>	<i>forgave</i>	<i>forgiven</i>	原諒	You will never be forgiven. 沒有人會原諒你的。(你不會被原諒的)
eat	<i>ate</i>	<i>eaten</i>	吃	I haven't eaten anything since last night. 我從昨晚到現在都沒吃東西。
hide	<b>hid</b>	<b>hidden</b>	藏	Where have you hidden the money? 你把錢藏在哪兒？
bite	<b>bit</b>	<b>bitten</b>	咬	He was bitten in the face by a cobra. 他被眼鏡蛇咬到臉。
get	<b>got</b>	<b>gotten</b> <b>got</b>	獲得	I have got/gotten the job. 我已獲得工作。
forget	<b>forgot</b>	<b>forgotten</b> <b>forgot</b>	忘記	I have forgotten my password. 我已經忘了我的密碼。
go	went	gone	去	He has gone abroad. 他已經出國了。
do	did	done	做	No one knows what has been done. 沒人知道什麼完成了什麼事。
see	saw	seen	看見	You have been seen fighting in the street. 你被人看見在街上打架。
be	was were	been	是	How have you been lately? 你最近好嗎？
lie	lay	lain	躺	The dog has lain on the floor for many hours. 小狗躺在地板上已經好幾個小時了。
fall	fell	fallen	掉下、跌倒	All the leaves have fallen.所有的樹葉都掉光了。
awake*	awoke	awaken	叫醒	I was awoken by my alarm clock. 我被鬧鐘叫醒。
swell*	swelled	swollen	腫起、增長	My lips have swollen up like balloons. 我的嘴唇已經腫得像氣球一樣了。
beat*	beat	beaten	打、打敗	Our team has been beaten. 我們隊伍已經被打敗了。

註：最後這八個找不到有相同規則可配對的。

## 8、過去式(pt)及過去分詞(pp)結尾是[t]

bend*	bent	折彎、俯身	Young bamboo can be easily bent. 幼竹容易折彎。
build	built	建造、組合	It was built hundreds of years ago. 它是好幾百年前蓋的。
lend	lent	借出	I have lent him a lot of money. 我已經借他很多錢了。
send	sent	寄、派	I'm sent here to help you. 我是被派來幫你的。
spend	spent	花費	Most of my time is spent doing nothing important. 我大部份的時間都花在做一些無關緊要的事。

## 9、其他眼花撩亂的變化（沒有規則可言）（pt與pp同，即ABB變化）

hang	hung	吊、掛	Have you hung out the laundry yet? 洗好的衣服你拿出去晾了沒？
hear	heard	聽見	I haven't heard from him for a long time. 我很久沒有收到他的信(消息)。
hold	held	握、抱、保持	The key was held in his right hand. 鑰匙握在他的右手裡。
light	lit	點燃	The candles were lit. 蠟燭被點燃了。
lose	lost	失去、輸	We have lost the game. 比賽我們已經輸了。
say	said [sɛd]	說	Up to now, nothing has been said. 到目前為止，什麼都沒說。
lay*	laid [led]	放、下蛋	The eggs have been laid. 蛋已經被生下來了。
pay	paid [ped]	付錢	You haven't paid the bill yet. 你還沒付帳單。
make	made	製造、犯	A mistake has been made. 錯誤已經造成。
have	had	有、吃喝	I have had enough. 我受夠了。我吃/喝夠了。
sell	sold	賣	We haven't sold anything for a week. 一週以來我們什麼都沒有賣出去。
tell	told	告訴、說	Why wasn't I told about the accident? 為什麼我沒有被告知這件事故？
shine*	shone	發光、照射	A flashlight was shone in my face. 手電筒的燈光照在我的臉上。
shoot	shot	射擊、投球	A man was shot in the leg. 一名男子被射傷了腿。
sit	sat	坐著	I have sat here for two hours. 我坐在這兒已經兩小時了。
slide*	slid	使滑行	This note was slid in under the door. 這張便條從門下塞進來的。
stand	stood	站著	He has stood there for a while. 他站在那兒已經一會兒了。
strike*	struck	打擊、敲	The tree was struck by lightning. 樹被閃電擊中。
以下兩個是ABA變化			
come	came	come 來	The teacher hasn't come yet. 老師還沒來。
run	ran	run 跑	How long have you run? 你跑了多久了？